



The SEMARC Repeaters

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Overview

- Repeater Basics
- Three SEMARC Repeaters
- Configurations
- Predicted Coverage Maps
- Fun Facts
- Q&A



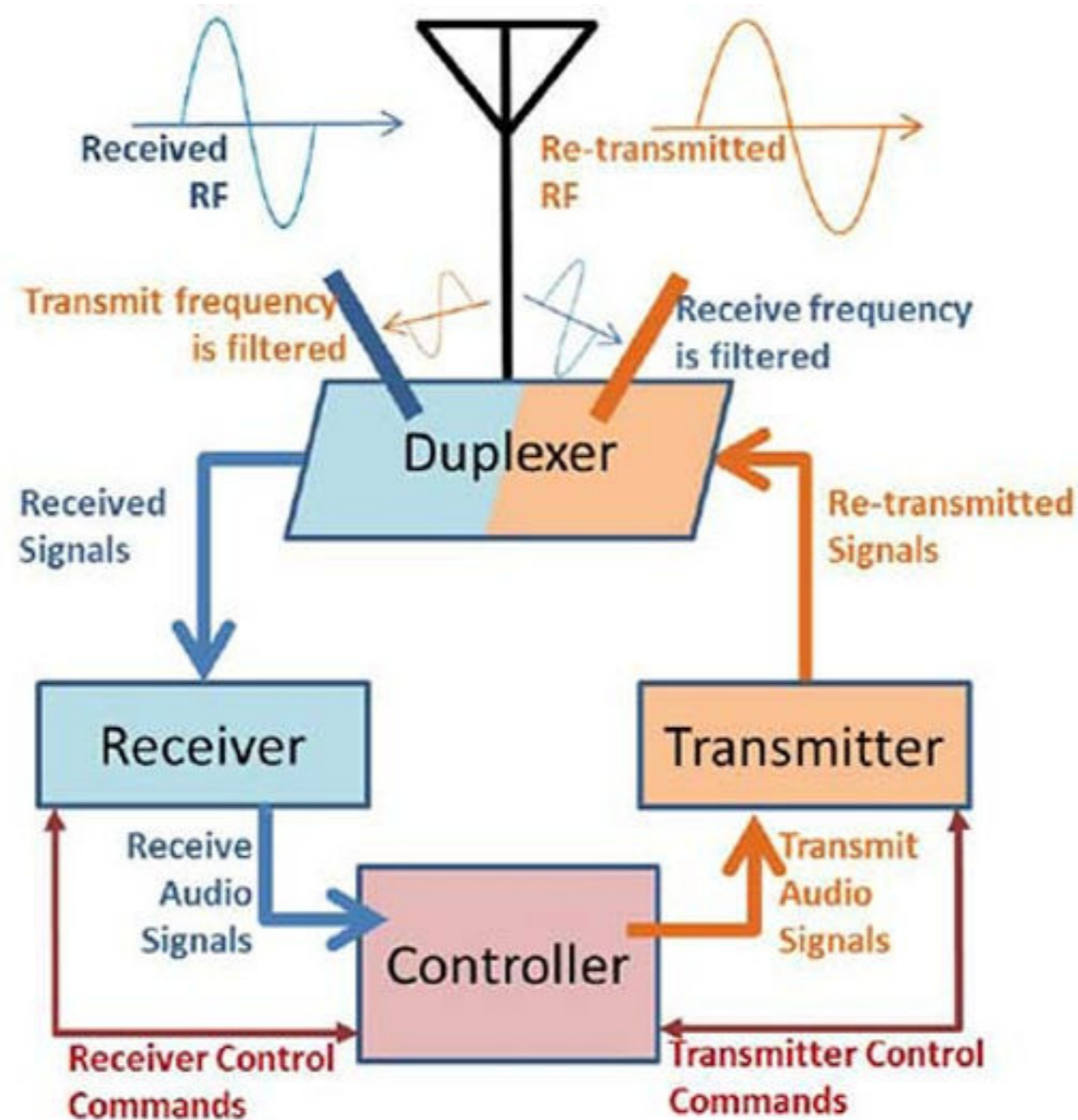
Why Deploy Repeaters?



- The function of a repeater is to provide communications between stations that can't otherwise communicate because of terrain, equipment limitations, or both.
 - A. Overcome 'line of sight' limitations
 - B. Allow low power devices, such as HTs, to extend their coverage area

Typical Repeater Design

Block Diagram



Three Semarc Repeaters



- 146.985 - W0CGM - Cottage Grove Minnesota
- 147.180 - W0CGM - Forest Lake Minnesota (Washington County ARES Coverage North)
- 147.180 - W0CGM - Newport, Minnesota (Washington County ARES Coverage South)

146.985 Cottage Grove

The Mighty 985



- - (minus) Offset
- No Tone
- Split Receive / Transmit sites
- GE MASTR II with EF Johnson / S-Com controllers (Duplexer Cavities Not Required)
- Receive site incorporates a high-gain preamplifier to pull in lower power stations such HT's
- Two Monoband Vertical Antennae - XMIT antenna @ 200ft
- Inter-site links via UHF and associated link antennae
- 75 Watts Shore Power / No Emergency Power

147.180 Forest Lake

ARES Coverage Area North

- + (plus) Offset
- Tone 100.0
- Motorola 5000 Repeater / Duplexer Cavities
- Four bay antenna fed by 7/8" hardline @ 130ft
- 60 watts Shore Power / 60 Watts Emergency Power



147.180 Newport

ARES Coverage Area South



- + (plus) Offset
- Tone 74.4 FM Analog / DCS 023 Fusion Digital
- Yaesu-DR-2x / Wacom Duplexer Cavities
- Four bay antenna fed by 7/8" hardline @ 160ft
- 50 watts Shore Power / 20 Watts Emergency Power

A note about 147.180



- These two repeaters on the same frequency, and in such close proximity, can interfere with each other which is typically not desirable nor allowed
- Because both are operated by SEMARC, that interference is allowed by the Minnesota Repeater Council as an exception
- Users should be aware that *this interference may occur*

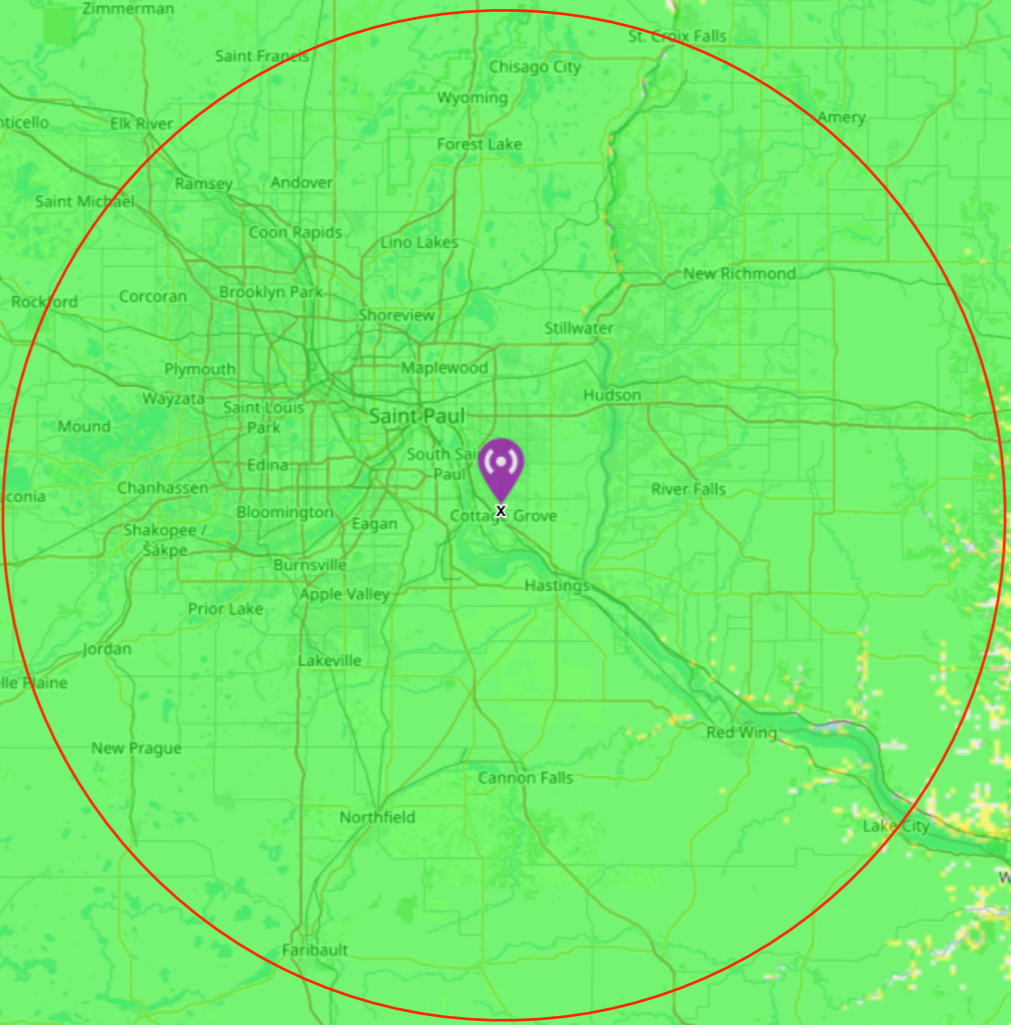
Predicted Coverage Maps

Your Mileage May Vary



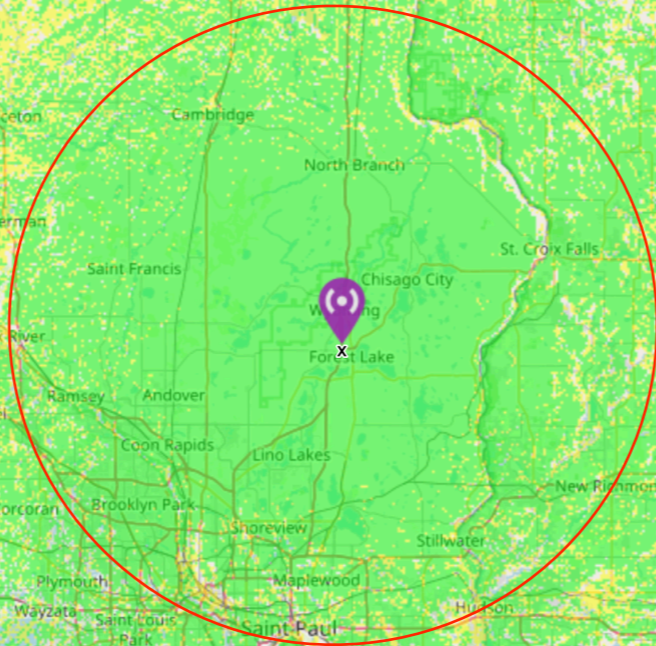
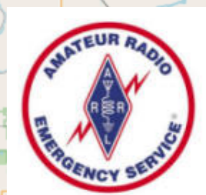
- Assumptions
 - 6dBi gain on XMIT antenna
 - 3dB losses in feedline
 - The theoretical RF Bloom map center represents a general location in the named City, not the exact location
 - The Red Circle indicates the practical operating area - receiving a signal is not a guarantee that you can access the repeater

146.985 Cottage Grove



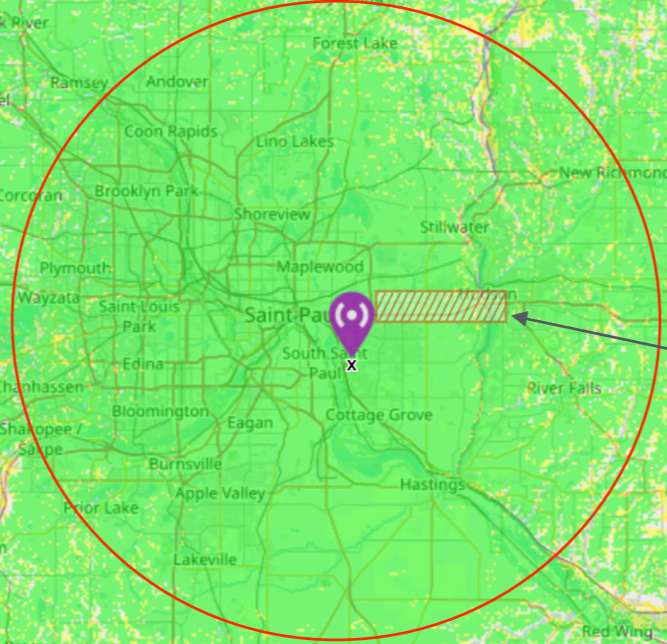
Practical usage area inside **red** circle
Theoretical RF bloom in **green** and **yellow**

147.180 North - Forest lake



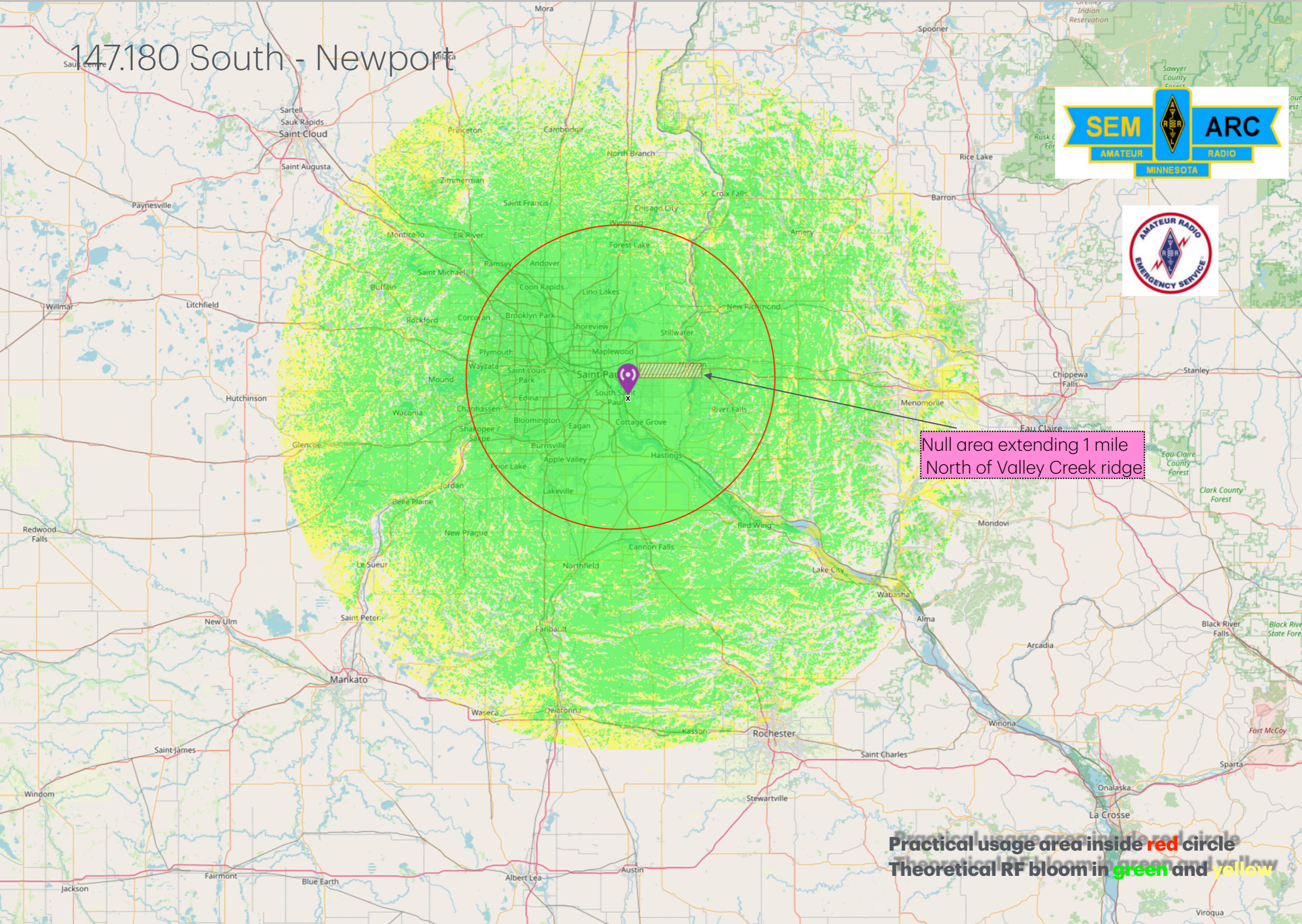
Practical usage area inside red circle
Theoretical RF bloom in green and yellow

147.180 South - Newport

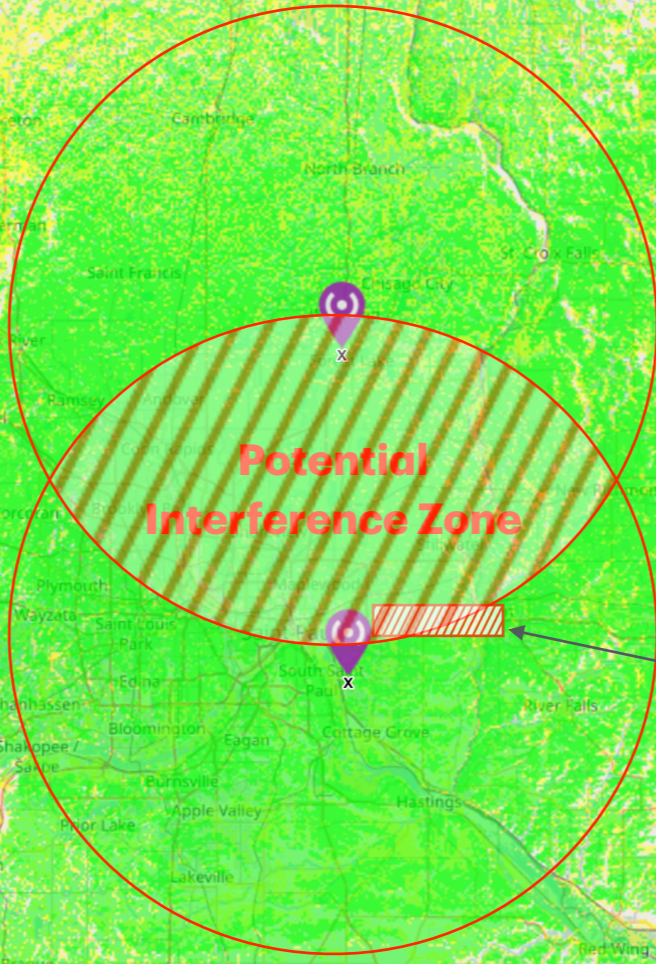
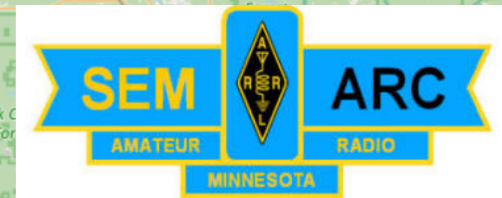


Null area extending 1 mile North of Valley Creek ridge

Practical usage area inside **red** circle
Theoretical RF bloom in **green** and **yellow**



147.180 North and South (composite)



Potential
Interference Zone

Null area extending 1 mile
North of Valley Creek ridge

Practical usage area inside **red** circle
Theoretical RF bloom in **green** and **yellow**

Fun Facts



- Brian McInerney, NOBM, has a pretty good sense of humor - *for a lawyer...*

Q&A

Notes:



